



Chinese-American Oceanic and Atmospheric Association

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About the COAA

COAA is a member-led, all-inclusive, non-profit, professional association supporting its members and promoting excellence in oceanic and atmospheric sciences and related activities. Members have many opportunities to share information, news, studies and concerns related to the fields of oceanic and atmospheric sciences through board work, submitting correspondence or articles to the COAA Newsletter, leading workshops and making presentations at the Annual Meetings, making contributions to the COAA website, and networking with people in a wide variety of careers (from well-known senior professionals to young environmental enthusiasts).

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COAA Participated March for Science

April 22nd 2017 Saturday– people around the world gathered in support of science. Here at Pasadena, COAA SCC members and families marched hand in hand with fellow scientists and cared citizens to “defend an approach, a mode of inquiry based in data, evidence and reason, that has illuminated the natural world and transferred society” as stated by Professor Thomas F. Rosenbaum, the president of Caltech.

Initiated by COAA SCC, a total of ten Chinese-American professional organizations in Southern California proudly endorsed the March for Science event. More than 25 members and their families joined the two-mile march at Pasadena. With self-made signs, we demonstrate through a peaceful march that we value science not only in search of truth, but also for taking the responsibility for our future generation by openness and collaboration, which are also the key values of COAA SCC.

COAA also encouraged members to participate March for Science in DC as individuals. The march put a new twist on the traditional Earth Day activities.



COAA-SCC members participate March for science

(Reported by Qing Yue and Yuan Wang)

COAA hosted 2017 Ping-Pong Tournament

April 22nd 2017 Saturday– The COAA hosted the second COAA Ping-Pong Tournament at Ping-Pong Clubhouse Howard County Table Tennis Center. This year, the event was sponsored by eResearch Technology, Inc. (ERT). 21 Players (7 teams) at different levels, COAA members and non-COAA members participated the competition.

After the intense game, team Northern Virginia (NOVA) got the first place, a team from ERT got the second place and a team from University of Maryland (UMD) and COAA shared the third place. The COAA president, **Prof. Jianhe Qu** and the organizer **Ms. You Wu** presented certificates and awards to the winners.



Winners of the ping-pong tournament with COAA president Prof. Qu and organizer You Wu

(Report and photos provided by Jiexia Wu)

COAA Spotlight: Dr. William K. M. Lau

Dr. William K. M. Lau is a senior research scientist at ESSIC and adjunct professor of the Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, University of Maryland.



Dr. Lau received his B. Sc. (Mathematics and Physics) in 1972, and B. Sc. Special (Applied Mathematics) in 1973 from University of Hong Kong, both of the two degrees are with 1st Class Honors. He received his PhD in Atmospheric Sciences, 1977, from the University of Washington, Seattle. He was an assistant professor at the Naval Postgraduate School, 1978-1980, before joining the NASA Goddard Space Flight center in 1981. He served as the Head of the Climate and Radiation Branch, Chief, the Atmosphere Laboratory, and the Deputy Director for Science, Earth Science Division, NASA/GSFC.

His research covers a wide range of topics in climate dynamics, tropical and monsoon meteorology, ocean-atmosphere interaction, aerosol-water cycle interaction, climate variability and change. He frequently visits international research and academic institutions in China, India, Southeast Asia, Taiwan, Hong Kong, North and South America, and Europe to present invited lectures, and keynote speeches in scientific meetings to promote interests and awareness in regional impacts of climate change.

Dr. Lau published over 270 refereed publications in scientific journals, book chapters, and encyclopedia, on topics ranging from monsoon dynamics, air-sea interaction, aerosol and hydrologic interactions, seasonal-to-interannual variability, to climate change. He was a founding member of COAA, and third President of COAA in 1995.

Dr. Lau is a great leader in many fields especially in tropical meteorology and atmospheric teleconnection. His recent discovery of aerosol water cycle interactions of the elevated heat pump at Tibet Plateau along with their interactions with stratosphere opens a new topic in atmospheric science field. Dr. Lau is also devoted to promote collaborations between scientists from South East Asia and United States. We are lucky to have Dr. Lau to do this interview.

Q. How did you decide to study atmospheric science?

Lau: It was really by accident that I studied atmospheric science. My undergraduate degree is in Physics and Mathematics. I was a PhD graduate student of theoretical solid state physics for two years at the Physics Department at U. of Washington in 1973-74. In the 3rd year of my graduate school, I had an epiphany that I wanted to do something more practical, while still taking advantage of my background training in physics and mathematics. I was told that the new Department of Atmospheric Sciences at UW was

very top-notch. So I enrolled at the Department, without knowing what I really getting into. The rest was history. As an after thought, I could not have chosen a better field of study, where I can use my physics and mathematics background to provide better understanding of atmospheric science and its relationship to earth system science, and climate change.

Q. Which accomplishments are you most proud of in your professional life, including your group achievements?

Lau: Proud to start from a humble beginner and reach the top level of US and international science. I made right choices at critical times of my life and career to maintain a good balance of research, family life and community service.

Q. Who influenced you the most in your professional life and why?

Lau: Dr. Joanne Simpson, the first woman PhD in meteorology in the world, is a model and great mentor to me. She overcame great hardship early on in her career, to reach great height in her career. I was lucky to be her colleague at NASA. She touched the life and inspired a whole new generation of atmospheric scientists.

Q. How are you interacting with Chinese-speaking scientists in Asia?

Lau: I visited China, Taiwan and Hong Kong frequently to give invited talks, attend scientific conferences, and collaborate with Chinese scientists. At U. of Maryland, I advised graduate students, and hosted visitors from China. I served on academic and program review boards at universities in Hong Kong, Taiwan and China.

Q. What are your perspectives for future direction in our field?

Lau: Atmospheric science is key to better understanding of climate change. The atmosphere has no boundaries, literally and metaphorically, linking all disciplines from hydrology, oceanography, to bio-geo-chemical sciences, food and water security, politics and many more.

Q. What is your major advice to young scientists in our field?

Lau: Here are my 5 S's for a successful career in science, excerpted from popular talks I gave to young scientists some years ago:

Superior knowledge. You need to be subject matter expert, through pursuing an advanced degree

Specialization. Work hard to be the best in your field of specialization early on in your career

Seeking mentor and alliance. You need recognition from colleagues and peers to be successful in your career. Be willing to do more for others.

Seizing your opportunity. Great career changing opportunities will likely come by a few times during your career. You will miss it, if you are not well prepared. Don't be afraid to move out of your comfort zone to do something new and challenging.

Sense of humor. You will not get what you want most of the time. But keep trying. A good sense of humor and a loving family relationship is the best medicine for disappointment and frustration.

COAA Spotlight: Dr. Yongkang Xue



Dr. Yongkang Xue is a professor at the University of California, Los Angeles at the Dept. of Geography and the Dept. of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences. He was also a funding president of COAA Southern Californian Chapter.

Dr. Yongkang Xue received his MS in the Institute of Atmospheric Physics and his PhD from the University of Utah in 1987. He studies land surface modeling, land/atmosphere/ocean interactions, climate variability, anomalies, and change, regional climate downscaling, and remote sensing. He has been instrumental in the development of four generations of the "SSiB" land surface scheme, which has been coupled with a number of GCMs and regional models. Using coupled land-surface/atmosphere models, he has conducted numerous sensitivity and prediction studies to investigate the impact of land-surface processes, including vegetation biophysical processes, land-cover and land use change, and land-surface parameters and parameterizations, on regional climate and global climate variability and anomalies, with a special emphasis on monsoon systems.

He has published over 140 articles in leading journals. He was elected to be an AMS fellow and also an editor of the Journal of Meteorological Research.

We are fortunate to have Dr. Xue in this issue to share his experience, visions and suggestions with COAA members. His diverse experience of interdisciplinary works on modeling and remote sensing inspires us young scientist and scholars.

Q: How did you decide to study atmospheric science?

Xue: I was inspired by beautiful satellite images, some of which were printed on stamps, from the space at that time. These images gave me a feeling of a mysterious world in atmosphere and inspired me to explore Earth sciences, especially remote sensing. During my Ph.D. study, I changed my major research direction to land/atmosphere interactions. It was initiated by a random event. **Drs. Dickinson** and **Kasahara** of NCAR wanted to have a student work on the West African land/atmosphere interaction. My Ph.D. advisor, **Professor Liou**, inquired me whether I could change the direction. Since I was interesting in exploring new territory, I gave Dr. Liou a positive answer, which completely changed my academic career.

Q: Which accomplishments are you most proud of in your professional life, including your group achievements?

Xue: My most accomplishments are: (1) development of four generations of Simplified Simple Biosphere model (SSiB), which include energy, water, carbon, and ecosystem

components plus many subsystems, such as multi-layer snow, aerosol in snow, frozen soil model, urban models, and many other parameterizations in land surface system. My career experience follows the course of the establishment, development, and maturing of the land surface modeling during the past three decades. The name of SSiB actually is no longer consistent with what include in today's model. We keep the name as it is just for the historical reason. (2) Understanding the role and mechanisms of land/atmosphere interaction: (a) Understanding the impact of land cover land use change in West Africa and East Asia on decadal droughts there. (b) Exploring the role of land surface processes in West African, Asian, and South American monsoon system; (3). The interactions of land surface processes with the ocean processes. (4). The effect of spring subsurface temperature anomaly on the downstream summer droughts/flood in North America and East Asia. (5). The nature, advantages, and limitations of regional model's dynamic downscaling. With community efforts, our works have demonstrated that in West Africa, the land surface processes are as important as the sea surface temperature in producing the decadal climate variability and the Sahel drought, which was the longest and most severe drought in the world during the 20th century. I with my collaborators have produced two special issues in the *Climate Dynamics* regarding this topic.

Q: Who influenced you the most in your professional life and why?

Xue: My MS advisor, **Prof. Zhou, Xiuji** of the Chinese Academy of Meteorological Sciences, Ph.D. advisors, **Prof. Kuo-Nan Liou** of the University of Utah and **Dr. Akira Kasahara** of NCAR, as well as my post-doc advisors, **Professor J. Shukla** and **Dr. Piers Seller** of the Center for Ocean-Land-Atmosphere Studies. They all have extraordinary intelligent, sharp thinking and far-reaching visions on scientific researches. They all take rigorous scientific approach, which greatly affect the ways I conduct my research and the ways I supervise my students and post-docs. In general, advisors including myself only provide general ideas and directions for subordinates. Professor Kasahara and Dr. Seller, however, gave me a great deal of training in developing climate models. Professor Kasahara took me in hand and taught me how to write numerical equations for a climate model and Dr. Seller helped me understand the core ideas, the principle, and the philosophy in developing a biosphere model. I also appreciate the training in Peking University as an undergraduate student, which is crucial for me to conduct the interdisciplinary research.

Q: How are you interacting with Chinese-speaking scientists in Asia?

Xue: I have a long history to interact with Chinese scientists. I have collaborated with scientists in Chinese Academy of Meteorological Science, Chinese Meteorological administration, and the Institute of Atmospheric Physics, Chinese academy of Sciences for about 30-years. I gave seminars and attended their organized international workshops. In past several years, I have developed collaborations with the Nanjing University and the Institute of Tibetan Plateau Research, Chinese Academy of Sciences. I visit the Nanjing University regularly, accept their students, and conduct joint researches. Good amount of papers have been published. For the Institute of Tibetan Plateau Research, we had organized an international workshop in Xining in 2016, which attracted more than 200 participants from 11 countries and more collaboration will follow.

Q: What are your perspectives for future direction in our field?

Xue: In my view, the land model development is reaching a plateau at this point but the land/atmosphere interactions study are much behind. There are numerous works, which just ran a regional model then announced their results of land/atmosphere interaction without real in depth understanding. In fact, many new research territories in this field need to be explored. I hope after adequate training, more young scientists will work on this field to explore different aspects and produce more discoveries.

Q: What is your major advice to young scientists in our field?

Xue: Today's young scientists face more challenges and under great stresses compared to my time. It is difficult for me to offer adequate suggestion. But the scientific researches need a great deal of efforts for a very long time. So I would like them to pay attention to their health and insist to do the physical exercise, and hope this become part of their life.

Professor Huadong Guo seminar at ESSIC

Feburay 6th 2017 Monday – Professor Guo Huadong from academican of Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (RADI) gave a seminar on Chinese Earth observation technologies and applications at ESSIC.

Prof. Guo converted four topics in his talk. First, four remote sensing satellite series including meteorological satellites, resource satellites, environmental satellites, and ocean satellites, have been developed. Second, a high-resolution Earth observation system has been launched containing seven optical and microwave satellites. Third, the Shenzhou spacecraft and Tiangong space labs are serving as a new Earth observation platform. Finally, earth observation data have been applied at global, regional and national levels across different fields. Furthermore, Professor Guo introduced the scientific concept of Moon-based Earth observation is being studied for the purpose of
(News credits go to Dr. Naiyu Wang)

Call for nomination/volunteer of COAA Spotlight

“COAA Spotlight” is a column featuring highly successful Chinese scholars and their groups working in the atmospheric, oceanographic or land sciences. This column is designed to share successful senior scientists’ insights and experiences with the COAA members and friends (especially for early-career scientists or students). We now call for the nomination/volunteer for the COAA newsletter to be released in December 2016. You are more than welcome to inform us if you want to be interviewed, or nominate your candidate. Although scientists working aboard with international recognitions will be considered with higher priority, scientists from mainland China, Taiwan, Hongkong, and Macau are also highly encouraged to participate.

2017 Yuxiang Young Scholar Award

The Chinese American Oceanic and Atmospheric Association (COAA) is a non-profit organization founded in 1993 to facilitate networking among oceanic and atmospheric professionals, promote interests and professional excellence, and provide technical exchange and career opportunities. The PIESAT, LLC (PIESAT) is a high-tech enterprise founded in 2008, focusing on satellite remote sensing and navigation technology, research and application. Its business services cover cartographic, land survey, mining exploration, oceanic and atmospheric sciences, resource/environmental monitoring, disaster monitoring, and national security. Facing the rapid evolution of satellite remote sensing application service market in China and abroad, PIESAT, under the leadership of Dr. Yuxiang Wang, has devoted to innovative technology development and superior software management. PIESAT is becoming a top provider of satellite remote sensing services in the world with its steady growth of core capabilities and strong competitiveness.

Climate change and environmental pollution are major issues of global concern. To raise the attention of the public to the environmental issues, nurture interests of students in oceanic and atmospheric sciences and attract young talents to join the force, COAA and PIESAT proudly launch the 2nd Yuxiang Young Scholar Award in 2017. The award aims to recognize outstanding Chinese and Chinese-American young scholars in oceanic and atmospheric sciences and related fields. It also provides financial support and career opportunities for the awardees in order to promote further development of oceanic and atmospheric sciences and related fields.

1. Eligibility and fields

Scholars of 35 years old or younger, or within five years of obtaining Ph.D., who currently study or work in the United States and have lived in the United States for more than 1 year, with outstanding academic achievement and innovative research in the fields including but not limited to: Meteorology, Atmospheric Sciences, Space Sciences, Oceanic Sciences, Satellite Remote Sensing, and Hydrology. Each person can apply three times but can be awarded only once.

2. Application materials

- (1) Curriculum Vitae with bibliography
- (2) Statement of research achievements
- (3) Three most important publications and/or patents, technology certificates
- (4) Two letters of recommendation

3. Award amount

Depending on the number of applications and qualifications, up to 4 awards of \$2500 each will be issued in 2017.

4. Selection procedure

- (1) Applicants submit all application materials before the deadline: June 30, 2017.
- (2) A committee consisting of experts in the relevant fields reviews the applications. Qualified candidates may be invited for interviews if necessary.
- (3) Selection results will be announced in mid-September.

Please submit the applications to COAASCC.EC@gmail.com before the deadline.

Local Organizer: Chinese American Oceanic and Atmospheric Association, Southern California Chapter (COAA SCC)

Contact: Dr. Baijun Tian, Email: baijun.tian@jpl.nasa.gov

Recent Opportunity Announcements

1. Announcement of the Institute of Atmospheric Sciences, Fudan University for the International Recruitment of Young Scientists

Reason	The Institute of Atmospheric Sciences (IAS), Fudan University was newly established in April, 2016. In order to strengthen its ability in scientific research and teaching, now the institute calls for the young talents to apply for research scientist positions opened at IAS.
Positions	Distinguished Young Research Scientists Excellent Young Research Scientists
Qualifications	Subject fields: Weather, Climate and Climate Change, Atmospheric Physics and Atmospheric Environment (1) Distinguished Young Research Scientists should have excellent academic achievements and impact in their research fields as well as the experience in managing scientific research projects and training talents. (2) Excellent Young Research Scientists should have important academic achievements and some impact in their research fields. (3) Candidates should have post-doc experience. (4) Those with teaching experience in atmospheric sciences will be given higher priority. (5) Candidates should have a strong sense of teamwork and strong

	language skills. (6) Distinguished Young Research Scientists should be under the age of 40, and Excellent Young Research Scientists under the age of 35.
Descriptions	Distinguished Young Research Scientists and Excellent Young Research Scientists are tenure track positions at Fudan University. The initial contract period is 6 years, during which the benefits are offered according to the policy of Fudan University. Those, who receive excellent evaluations in the tenure track period, will be promoted to permanent positions of professor or associate professor.
Procedure	(1) Interested candidates should submit Curriculum Vita, 5 representative publications, Recommendation, BS/MS/PhD degree certificates and other relevant materials to Mr. Luwei Zhao through Email (zhaoluwei@fudan.edu.cn). (2) Initial selection will be held by the Academic Committee of IAS. The candidates who pass the initial selection will be notified for oral defense. (3) IAS will form a Recruitment Committee to determine the final selections based on the result of oral defense. (4) The final selections will be reported to Fudan University for approval.
Contact Information	Contact Person: Luwei Zhao Email: zhaoluwei@fudan.edu.cn Address: Institute of Atmospheric Sciences, Fudan University, No. 220 Handan Road, Shanghai, 200433, China Website: http://atmsci.fudan.edu.cn/hr4.html

2. Announcement of the Institute of Atmospheric Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences Recruitment of Young Talent

中国科学院大气物理研究所诚邀海内外青年学子申报 2017 年度青年千人计划
有意申报者请将工作意向和个人简历发送至中国科学院大气物理研究所人事处：
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http://www.iap.cas.cn/jgsz/glbm/zzrsc/zttz/201704/t20170419_4777520.html

A Novel By Antony Liu (NASA/GSFC)

We are happy to introduce **Dr. Antony's** second Novel “北极风暴之海冰行动”. Dr. Antony Liu is a former COAA president and he retired from NASA/GSFC. Here is the novel abstract.

北極風暴之海冰行動是一本軍事推理小說。作者劉安國博士是軍事迷，在美國太空總署從事衛星研究工作多年。退休前為美國海軍亞洲科技室科技顧問，對南中國海和北極海冰有特殊的研究。平日交遊廣闊，涉獵頗多。書中諸多情節，全為編造，但對於人、事、物的安排和佈局合乎邏輯思考，十分引人入勝。第一本小說「南海風雲之颱風行動」已經於 2016 在台灣出版。有鑒於讀者反應喜愛，故事情節意猶未盡，鼓勵繼往開來，完成續集「北極風暴之海冰行動」。

如今俄國崛起稱霸北極海，朝鮮內鬥發展生化武器，和美國海軍新戰略導致關係微妙及複雜。小說故事來往於東京、夏威夷、台北、北極海之間，間諜人物穿插於情報和反情報戰之中。朝鮮利用北方航道偷運生化武器，台灣超級潛艦臨危受命，和美國特種部隊互相合作。更挑起台灣潛艦與俄國北方艦隊在北方航道的最後決戰。

美國新型軍事戰略，北極風暴爭端再起。全球暖化極端氣候，北極航道日趨重要，美俄冷戰已經重現。北極振盪中北極熊行動，奇襲戰速戰速決。冰山一角金蟬脫殼，冥冥之中自有天數。值此現代科技武器“日新”、非對稱型戰法“月異”、國際局勢“莫測”之時，希望這本小說既能“娛眾”，又能增長大家科技“通識”，尤其是對氣候暖化和北極海冰的瞭解。作者希望能引起讀者的廣大好奇與關注，同時也喚起世人對北極海環境的憂患意識。

本書最近已在台灣出版，請上網 (<http://www.books.com.tw>)。

